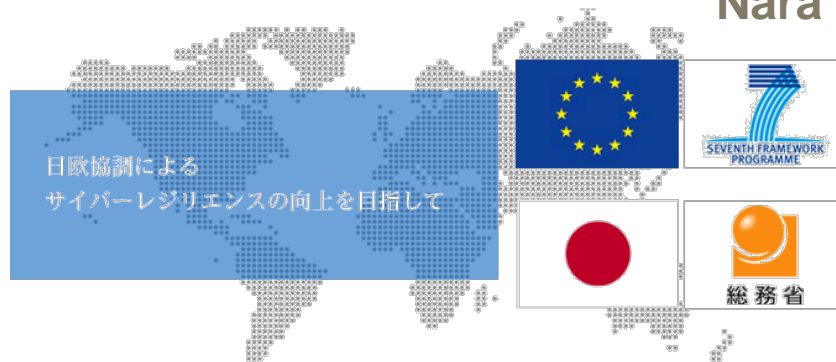




# Nippon-European Cyberdefense-Oriented Multilayer Threat Analysis (NECOMA Project)

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**Nara Institute of Science and Technology**



Presentator : Yuji Sekiya  
**The University of Tokyo**

# Consortium Members

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Hervé Debar  
(EU lead)



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Dawid Machnicki



Kenjiro Cho



Sotiris Ioannidis



Akira Kato



Piotr Kijewski



Romain Fontugne



Jouni Viinikka

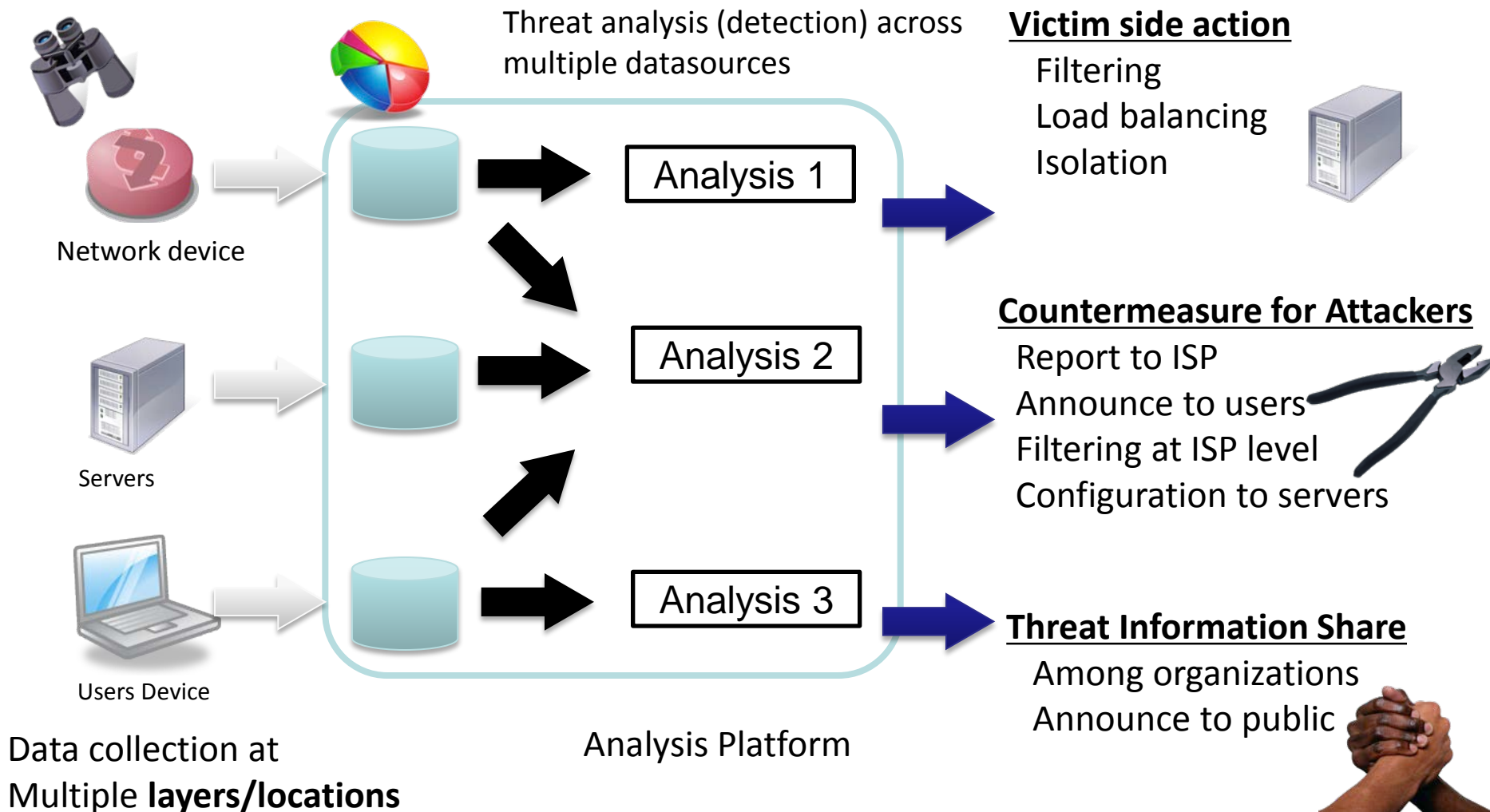


Yuji Sekiya

# The Goals of NECTOMA Project

Existing Research	NECOMA	Expected Outcome
Focused to data collection and threat detection.	Focused to threat mitigation and resilience of system.	Actionable Information
Focused to detection of the particular threats.	<b><u>Detection threats as mixture of incidents.</u></b> <b><u>Multilayer Analysis</u></b>	Advanced defense mechanism.
No tight relations among data collection, analysis, and defense.	<b><u>Pipeline and Automation.</u></b>	Pipeline from data collection to mitigation.

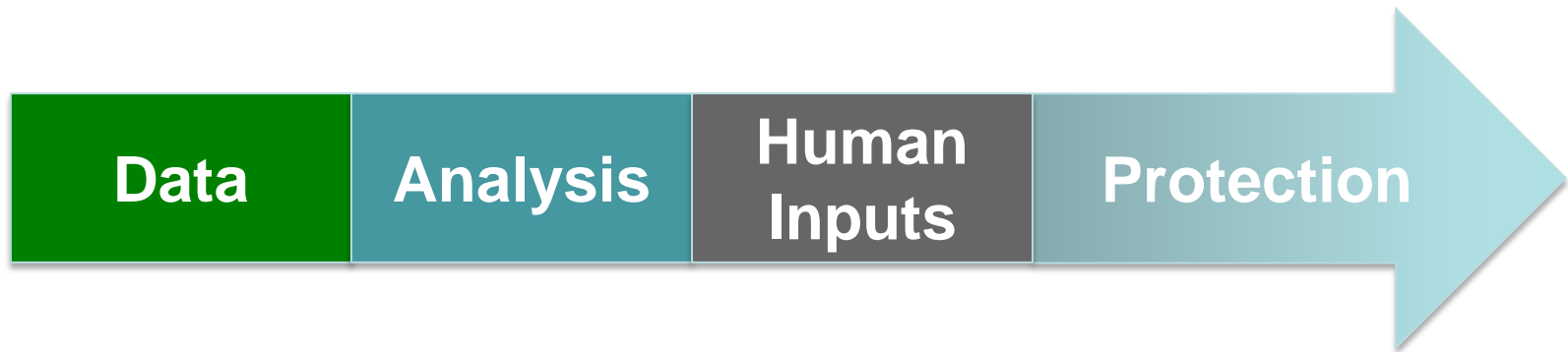
# Multi-layer Threat Analysis



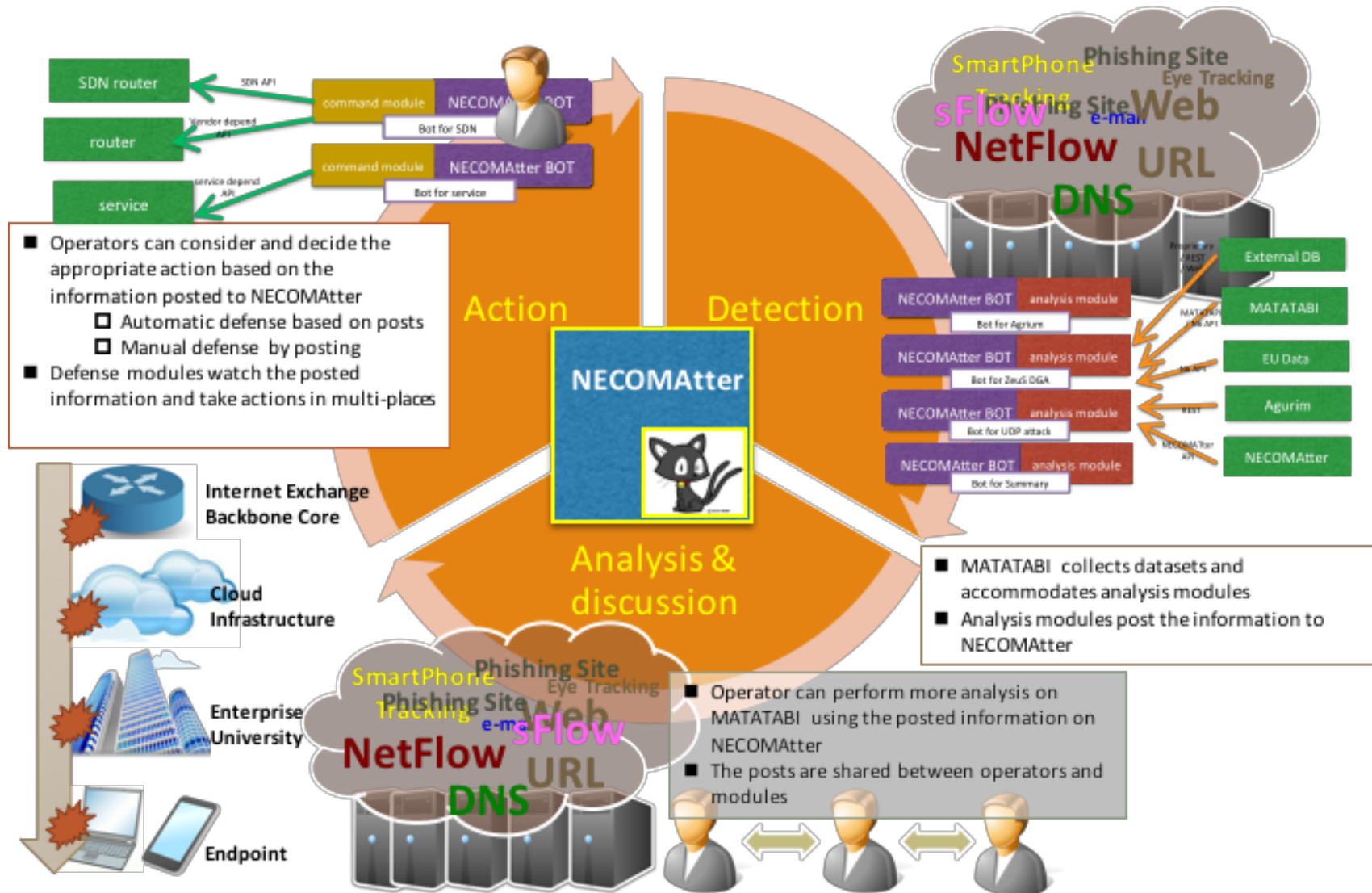
# Security Information Pipeline

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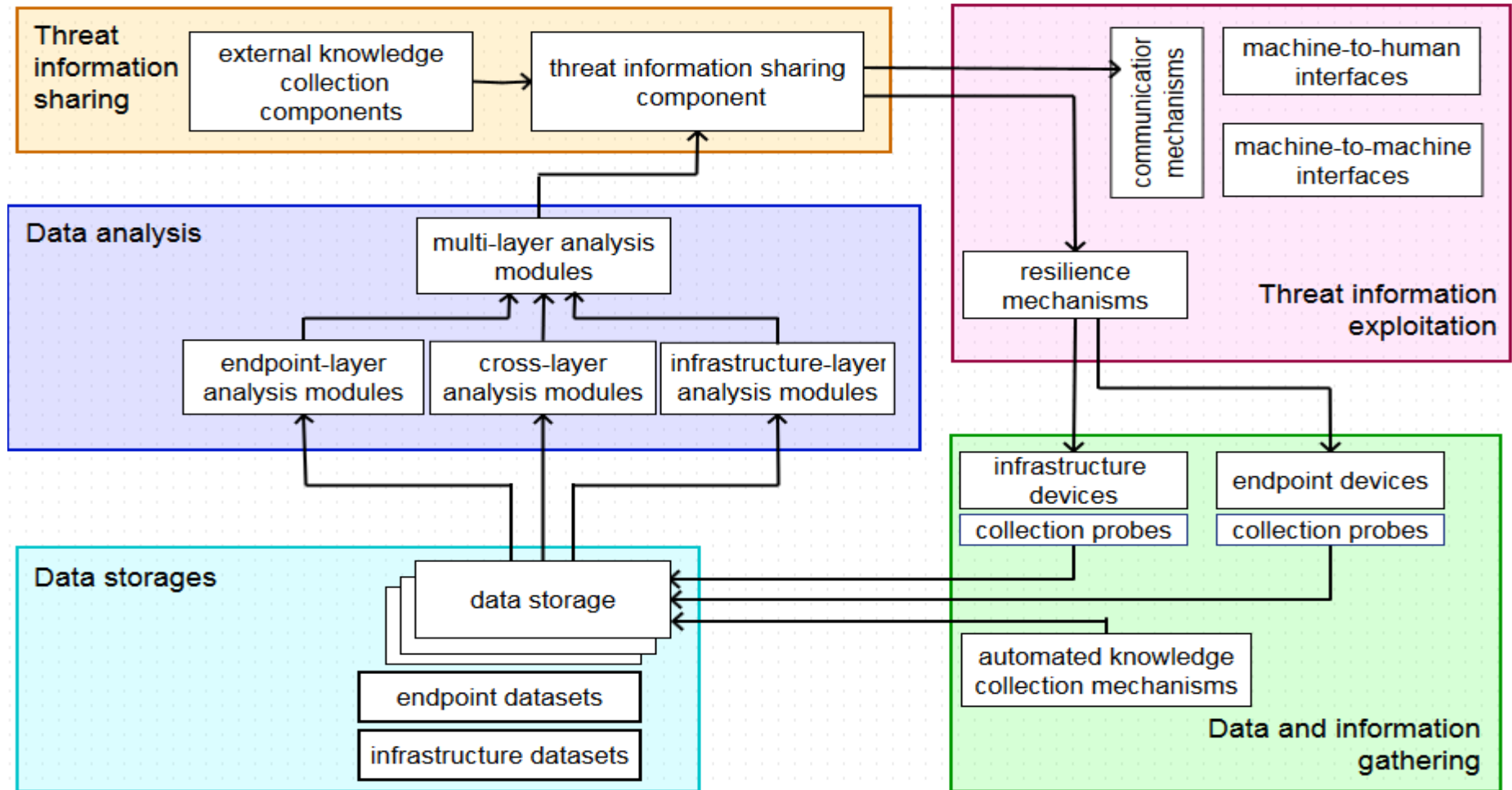
- Making *pipeline* through divert activities
  - Data collection (Traffic, User behavior, etc)
  - Threat Analysis
  - Human decision
  - Protection (Enforcement)



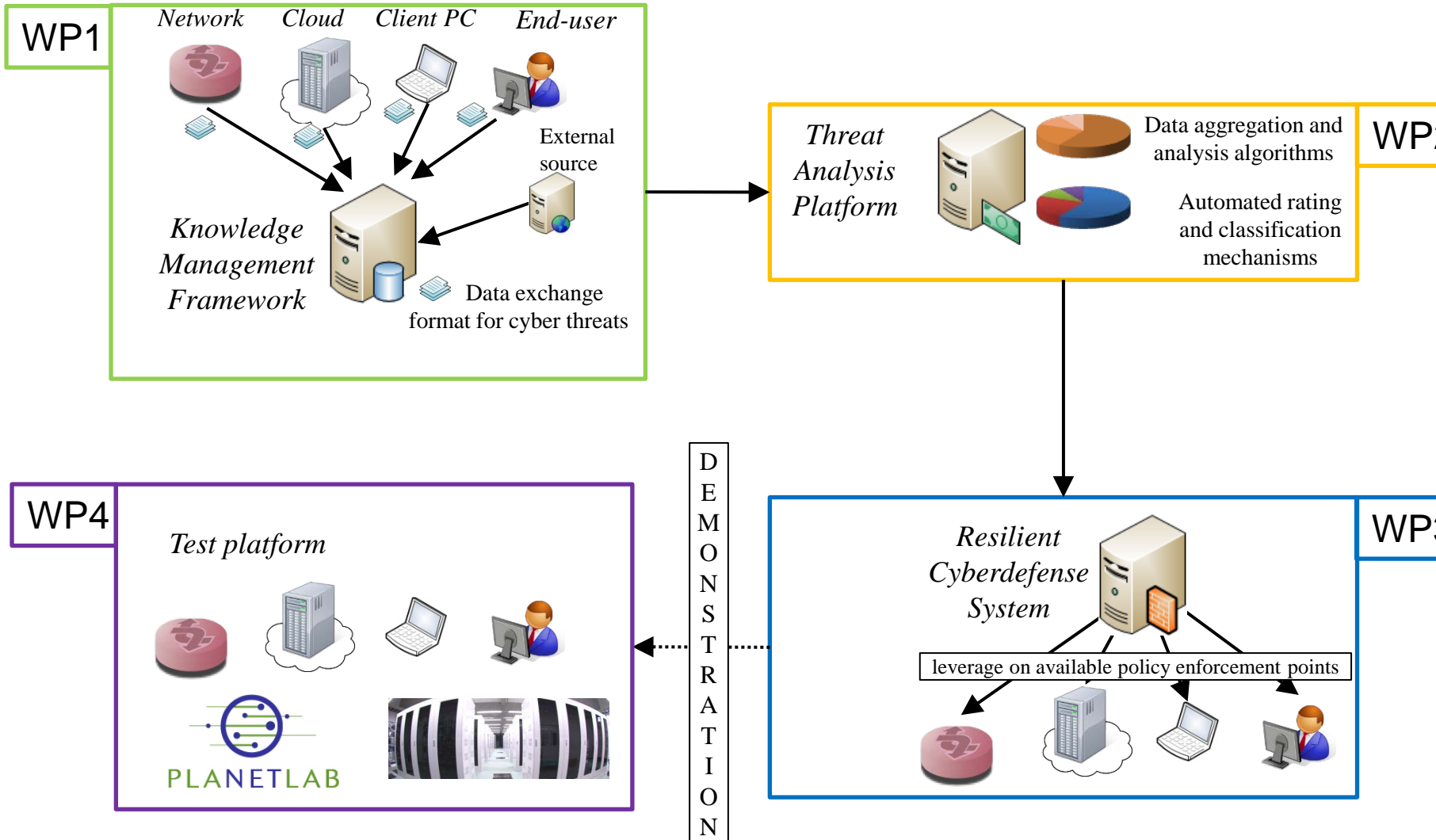
# NECOMA Eco-System



# NECOMA Architecture



# NECOMA Work Packages



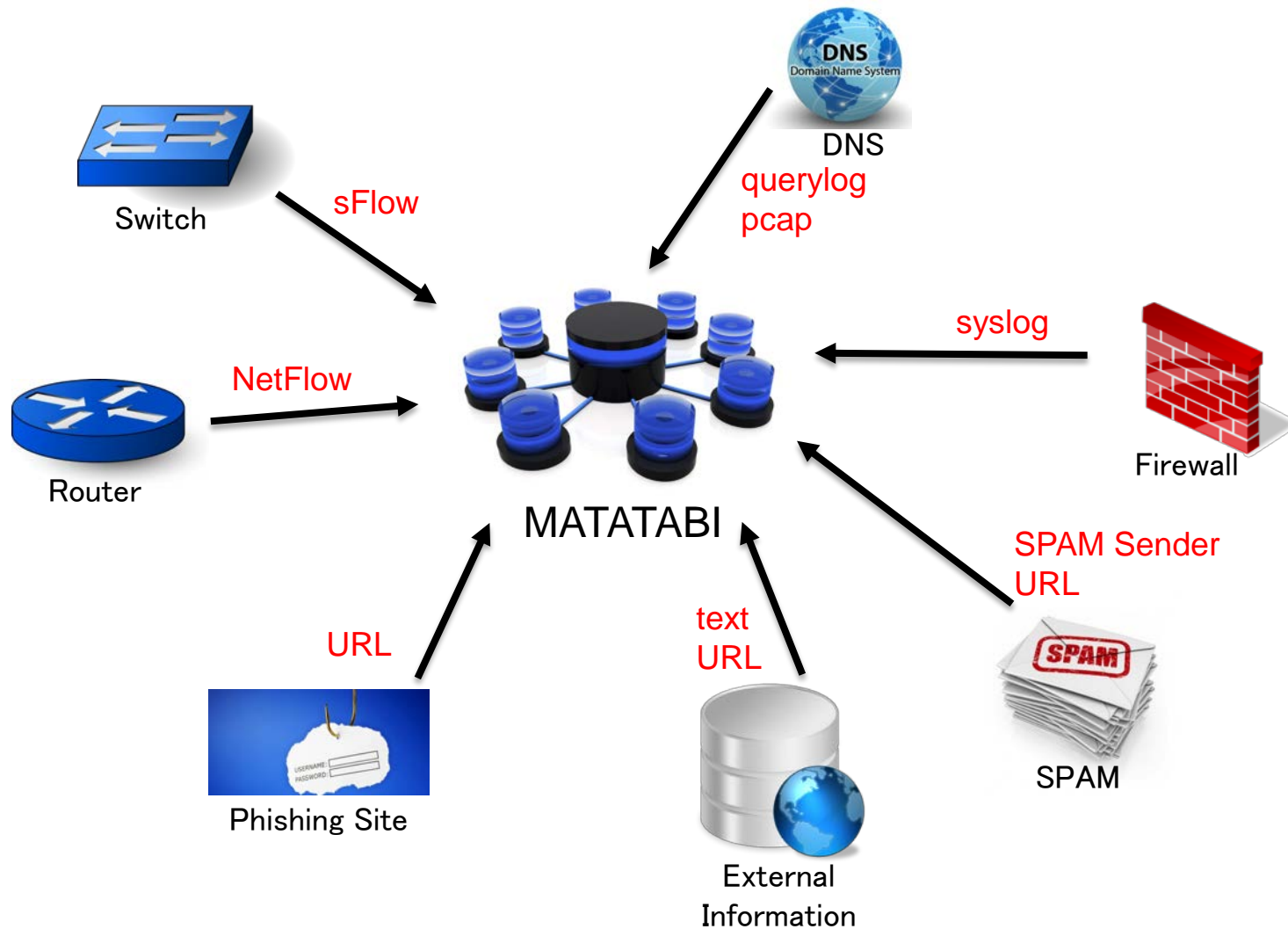


# Major Achievements

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- WP1
  - MATATABI : Data Collection and Threat Analysis System
- WP2
  - NECOMatter : Threat Information Exchange and Pipeline System
- WP3
  - SDN-IX : Cyber-Threat Defense at the Internet Core
  - Hashdoop : Anomaly Detection Mechanism based on Network Traffic Behavior
  - Cloud Defense : Threat Detection and Defense Mechanism for Public and Private Cloud
  - Endpoint Defense : Mitigation Mechanism in Wireless Access Point
  - Human Behavior : Software Plugins to Protect Users from Phishing
- WP4
  - Demonstration Videos for Use Cases on youtube
  - Liaison meetings with Operators and Companies
  - Summer School for Students
  - RAID2015, BADGERS 2015 : International Conference

# WP1 : MATATABI



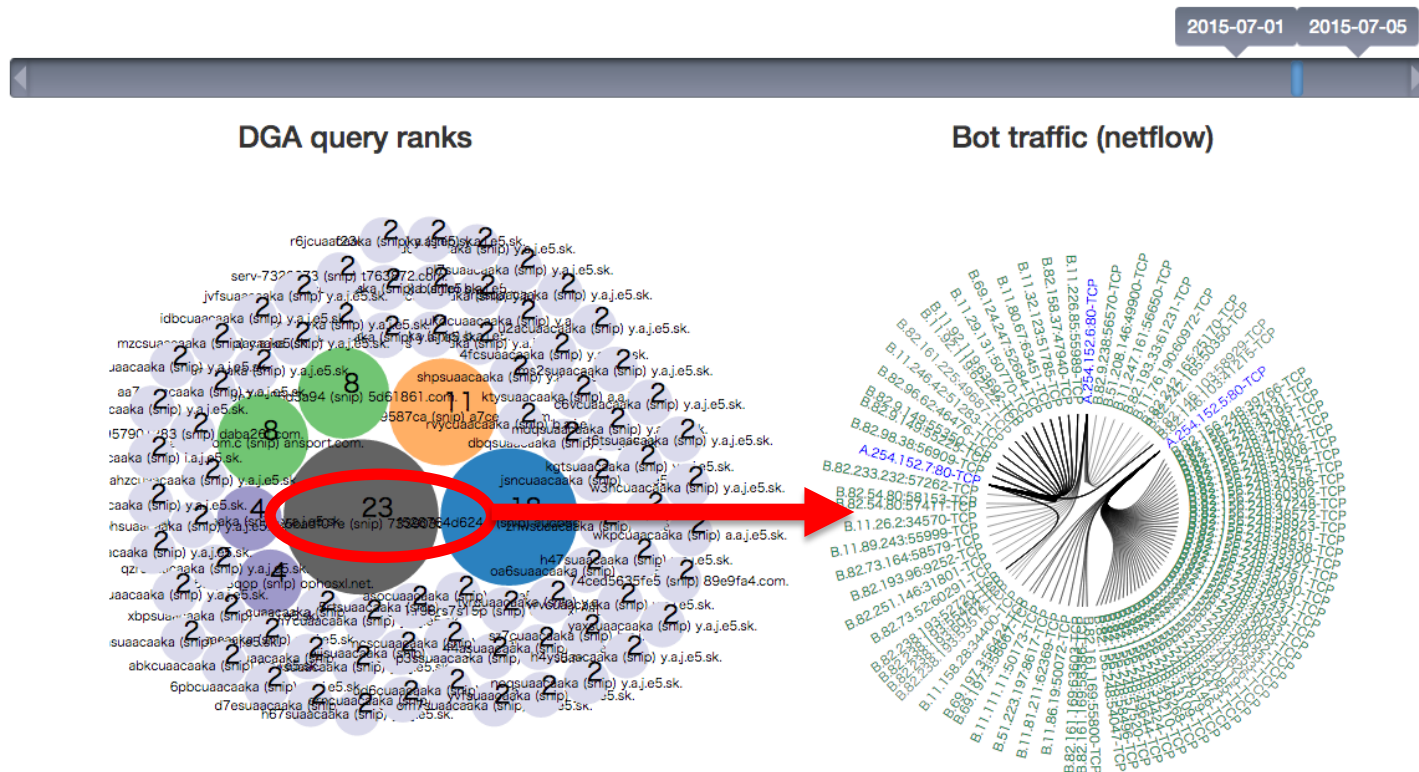
# WP2 : Analysis

Name	Datasets	Frequency	LoC (#lines)	Remark
ZeuS DGA detector	DNS pcap, netflow	daily	25	hadoop-pcap
UDP fragmentation detector	sflow	daily	48	
Phishing likelihood calculator	Phishing URLs, Phishing content	1-shot	–	Mahout (RandomForest)
NTP amplifier detector	netflow, sflow	daily	143	pyhive, Maxmind GeoIP
	sflow	daily	24	
DNS amplifier detector	sflow, open resolver [19]	daily	37	
Anomalous heavy-hitter detector	netflow, sflow	daily	106	pyhive
DNS anomaly detection	DNS pcap, whois, malicious/legitimate domain list	daily	57	hadoop-pcap, Mahout (RandomForest)
SSL scan detector	sflow	1-shot	36	
DNS failure graph analysis	DNS pcap	daily	159	pyhive

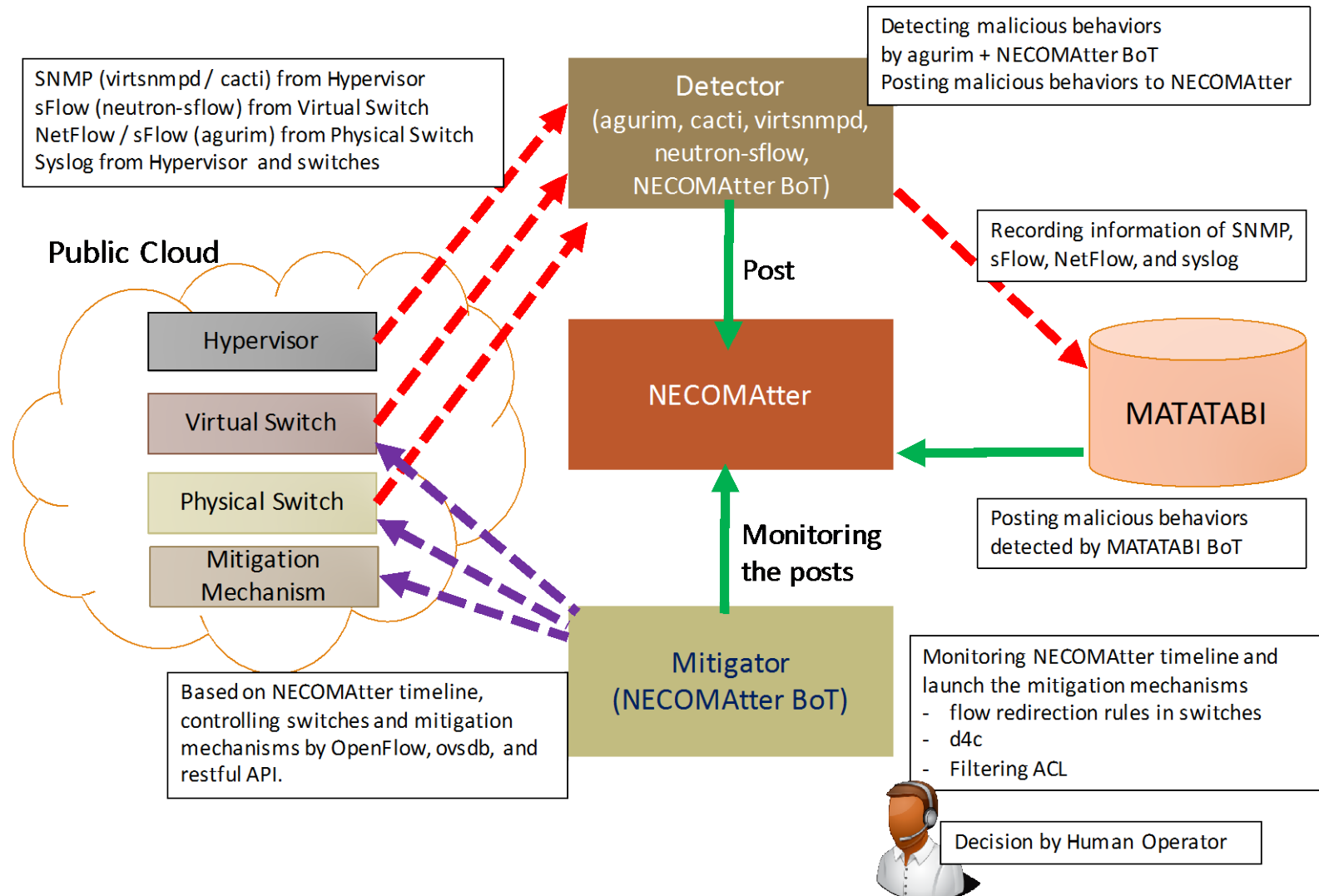
# WP2 : Visualization of Zeus DGA and Botnet

- 2015/07/01 – 2015/07/05
  - The number of the most active DGA query is 23
  - Related traffic flows from netflow datasets.

## ZeuS DGA detector

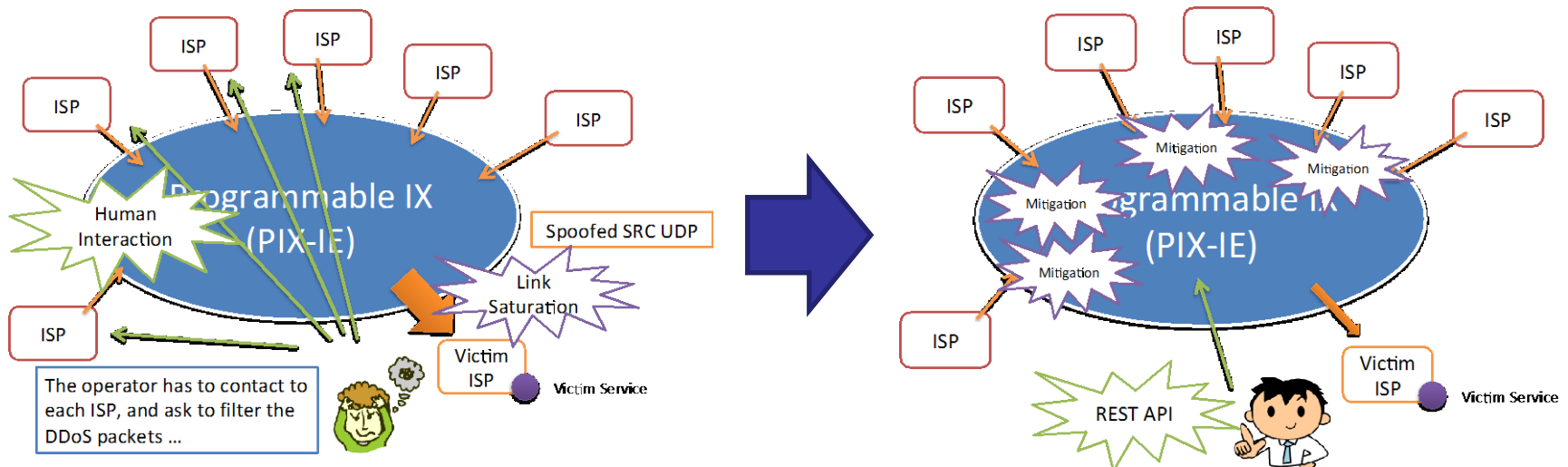


# WP3 : Resilient Defense in Public Cloud



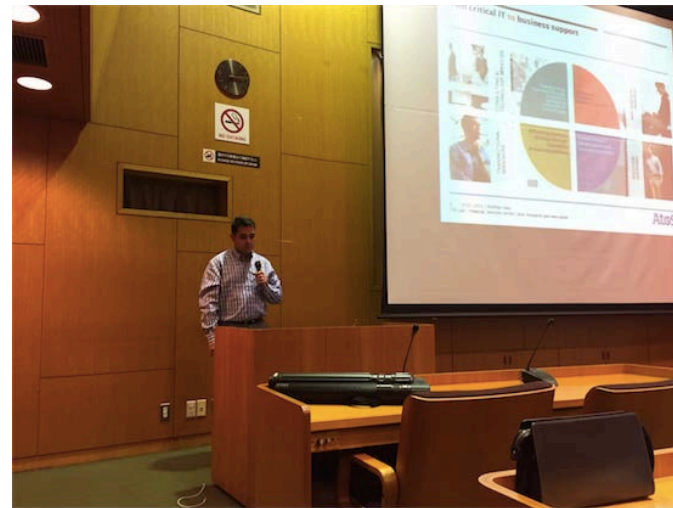
## WP3 : Defense Mechanism at the Internet Core

- SDN IX (PIX-IE)
  - Programmable IX in Edo : PIX-IE
  - Mitigating and filtering suspicious flows at IX
- IX is a public space in the Internet
  - Before link saturation, an ISP operator can stop DDoS flows





# WP4 : Liason Meeting



# WP4 : RAID 2015, BADGERS 2015 in Kyoto



The 18th International Symposium  
on Research in Attacks,  
Intrusions and Defenses,

Kyoto, Japan | November 2-4, 2015

**RAID**  
Kyoto 2015

Home   Hotel   Venue and Travel   Registration   Sponsorship

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## Research in Attacks, Intrusions and Defenses (RAID) Symposium



### Conference dates November 2-4.

The 18th International Symposium on **Research in Attacks, Intrusions and Defenses**, previously known as Recent Advances in Intrusion Detection, will be held in Kyoto, Japan.

This symposium brings together leading researchers and practitioners from academia, government, and industry to discuss novel security problems, solutions and technologies related to intrusion detection, attacks and defenses.

## Committees

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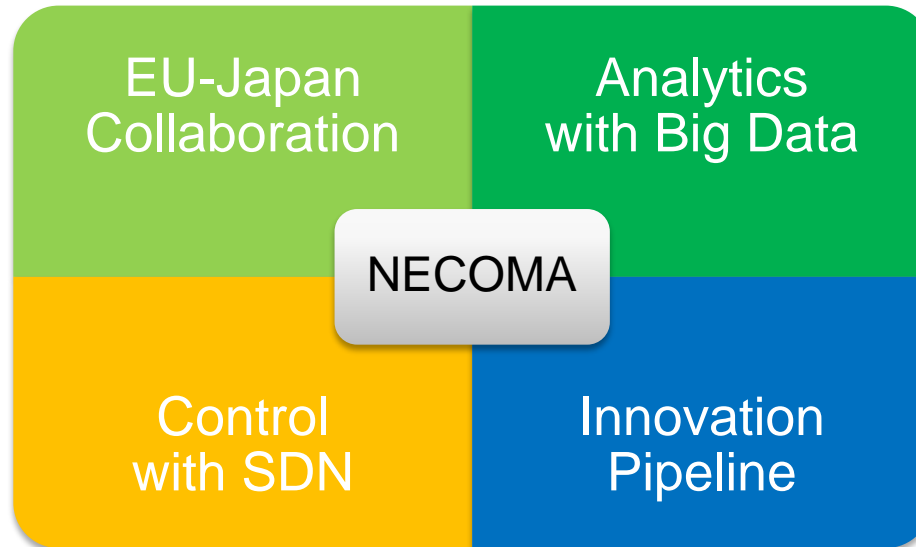
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# Summary



With tremendous success, NECOMA seeks new horizon